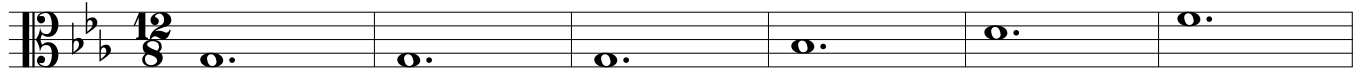
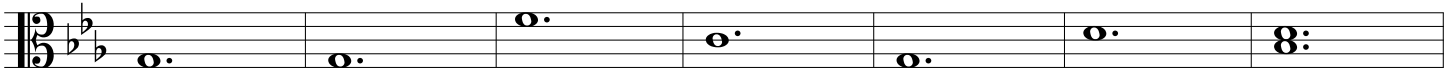


Game Of Thrones



7



14



20

